## Textbook multigrid efficiency and energy extrapolation

## Ulrich Rüde<sup>1</sup>

## Abstract

The term textbook efficiency was coined by Achi Brandt to describe solvers so efficient that the solution of a system costs less than ten work units, where a work unit is a single multiplication with the stiffness matrix. In the talk we will discuss progress in reaching this ambitious goal with multigrid solvers. Additionally, we will introduce energy extrapolation, a technique to raise the approximation order implicitly by exploiting a nested hierarchy of meshes.

## References

- [1] KÜHN, M. J., KRUSE, C., RÜDE, U.. Energy-minimizing, symmetric discretizations for anisotropic meshes and energy functional extrapolation. SIAM Journal on Scientific Computing, 43(4), A2448-A2473. (2021)
- [2] KOHL, N., RÜDE, U.. Textbook efficiency: massively parallel matrix-free multigrid for the Stokes system. SIAM Journal on Scientific Computing, 44(2), C124-C155. (2022)
- [3] KÜHN, M. J., KRUSE, C., RÜDE, U.. Implicitly extrapolated geometric multigrid on disk-like domains for the gyrokinetic Poisson equation from fusion plasma applications. Journal of Scientific Computing, 91(1), 1-27. (2022)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Universität Erlangen-Nürnberg