

### **Profile:**

Online profiling: Building a global approach at the intersection of law, informatics and sociology

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# Online profiling: where?

















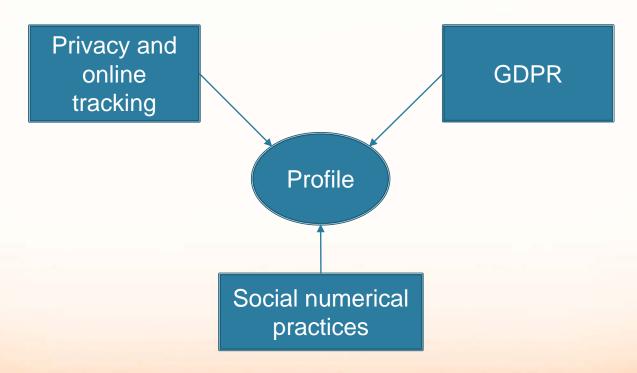
# Online profiling: goal?

- Building personal profile
  - Various usages
    - Custom prices
    - Targeted and customized Marketing
    - Mass customization
    - Recommendation
    - Authentication and Verification



# Consortium

Multidisciplinary approach to Online Profiling







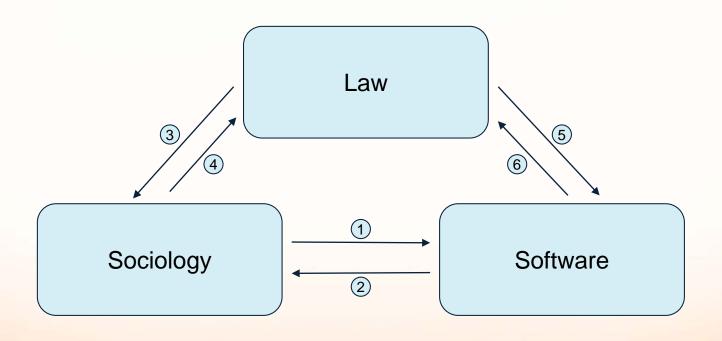








# Work organisation





## Contributions

- 1. The privacy and profiling paradox:
  - People care about their privacy,
  - but agree to give their private data to access various services.
- 2. Profiling regulation:
  - the software technologies and legal control instruments enabling users to understand what the operator does with their data.



## Ex. of laws studies in Profile

- Study the consistency between the European fundamental rights and DGPR
- Study the impact of profiling algorithms with regards to sentences and the evaluation of recidivism.
- The DGPR's legal safeguards against discriminatory profiling practices
- Instruments for regulating connected objects in health insurance

• ...



# The privacy and profiling paradox

Joint work between sociologist and software scientist

- Goal:
  - Understand and confront users practices, perceptions and goals with respect to data privacy
- Methodology:
  - Semi-guided interviews of users goals and perceptions about data privacy
  - together with self-confrontation with their own data



# The privacy and profiling paradox

Joint work between sociologist and software scientist

- Interviews
  - ~ 30 interviews conducted in Paris with volunteers
  - then 200 surveys filled essentially by students
- Results
  - Users are not fully aware on what they consent
  - They give a "resigned consent"
  - Users try to protect themselves but lack tools and knowledge to perform it correctly



# Profiling regulation and mitigation



## Browser fingerprinting



#### **Definitions**

- X A browser fingerprint is a set of information related to a user's device from the hardware to the operating system to the browser and its configuration.
- Erowser fingerprinting consists in collecting data regarding the configuration of a user's browser and system when this user visits a website to build a fingerprint of a device.



## Example of a browser fingerprint

https://amiunique.org

Attribute	Value <u>Ĺ</u>	Á
User agent	Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Fedora; Linux x86_64; rv:55.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/55.0	
HTTP headers	text/html, application/xhtml+xml, application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8 gzip, deflate, br en-US,en;q=0.5	20000
Plugins	Plugin 0: QuickTime Plug-in 7.6.6; libtotem-narrowspace-plugin.so; Plugin 1: Shockwave Flash; Shockwave Flash 26.0 r0; libflashplayer.so.	
Fonts	Century Schoolbook, Source Sans Pro Light, DejaVu Sans Mono, Bitstream Vera Serif, URW Palladio L, Bitstream Vera Sans Mono, Bitstream Vera Sans,	Ŋ
Platform	Linux x86_64	9
Screen resolution	1920x1080x24	J 03 (1) 0
Timezone	-480 (UTC+8)	۵
OS	Linux 3.14.3-200.fc20.x86 32-bit	
WebGL vendor	NVIDIA Corporation	
WebGL renderer	Cwm fjordbank glyphs vext quiz, @	•
Canvas	Cwm fjordbank glyphs vext quiz, ⊜	











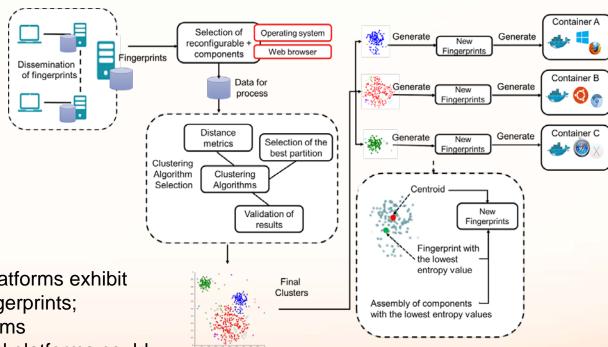








## Strategy



Essential properties:

(i) Assembled platforms exhibit consistent fingerprints;

(ii) correct platforms

(iii) the assembled platforms could not be linked to a single user.



## PROFILE-INT 2019-2020

Univ Rennes 1/IRISA laboratory - Université du Québec à Montréal (UQAM)

#### Focus:

 Data privacy, algorithms transparency and algorithms bias, especially in the specific context of AI and laws







9h00	Accueil
9h30	Ouverture du colloque Patrick Bouthemy, <i>Directeur de CominLabs</i>
9h45	Introduction Johann Bourcier, <i>Maître de conférences en informatique, Université de Rennes 1, Inria, CNRS, IRISA</i>
	SANDRINE TURGIS, Maître de conférences en droit public, Université de Rennes 1 - IODE (UMR CNRS 6262)

#### Présidence

JEAN DHOMMEAUX, Professeur émérite de droit public, Université de Rennes 1 - IODE (UMR CNRS 6262)

	Parcours au cœur de vos données Google et Facebook
10h00	FLORIAN HÉMONT, Maître de Conférences en Sciences de l'Information et de la Communication, Université Rennes 2 – PREFICS (EA 7469)
	Profilage et « identification »
10h30	JOHANN BOURCIER, Maître de conférences en informatique, Université de Rennes 1, Inria, CNRS, IRISA
	DAVIDE FREY, Chargé de Recherche Université de Rennes 1, Inria, CNRS, IRISA, France
	MARGAUX REDON, Doctorante en droit, Université Rennes 1- IODE (UMR CNRS 6262)

#### Pause

	Table ronde : « Pourquoi le profilage ? »
11h45	VALÈRE NDIOR, Professeur de droit public, Université de Bretagne occidentale - Directeur adjoint du Lab-LEX (EA 7480)
	ANDRÉ VITALIS, Professeur émérite des sciences de l'information et de la communication, Université Bordeaux Montaigne - l'aboratoire MICA (EA 4426)

#### Déjeuner libre

Présidence Olivier Barais, <i>Professeur en informatique, Université de Rennes 1, Inria, CNRS, IRISA</i>		
	Profilage et « consentement »	
	SARAH APIOU, Doctorante en droit, Université de Rennes 1 - IODE (UMR CNRS 6262)	
	MARYLINE BOIZARD, Magistrate - IODE (UMR CNRS 6262)	
4h00	CRISTINA CORGAS, Maître de conférences en droit privé, Université de Rennes 1 - IODE (UMR CNRS 6262)	
	FLORIAN HÉMONT, Maître de Conférences en Sciences de l'Information et de la Communication, Université Rennes 2 – PREFICS (EA 7469)	
	ERWANN PICART, Doctorant en droit, Université de Rennes 1 - IODE (UMR CNRS 6262)	

#### **Pause**

	Profilage et « prédiction » : de la justice prédictive à la prédiction par l'intelligence artificielle
	TRISTAN ALLARD, Maître de conférences en informatique, Université de Rennes 1, CNRS, IRISA
15h30	ALEXANDRA BENSAMOUN, Professeur de droit privé, Université de Rennes 1- IODE (UMR CNRS 6262)
	LAURENT ROUSVOAL Maître de conférences en droit privé et sciences criminelles, Université de Rennes 1 - IODE (UMR CNRS 6262)
	SANDRINE TURGIS Maître de conférences en droit public, Université de Rennes 1- IODE (UMR CNRS 6262)
16h30	« Les outils du profilage »
16030	WALTER RUDAMETKIN, Maître de conférences en informatique, Université de Lille - CRIStAL - Inrid